

## (45)

1. Robert de Bruce VIII. and Isabella of Mar.
2. Marjory.

## (46)

1. Flahald.
2. Alan.
3. Walter, first Steward.
4. Alan, second Steward.
5. Walter, third Steward.
6. Alexander, fourth Steward.
7. James, fifth Steward.
8. Walter, sixth Steward.

## (47)

1. Gillebrede.
2. Somerled, whose wife was Ragnhilds or Effrica.
3. Angus, whose mother was Effrica, daughter of Olave the Swarthy.
4. Jean.

## (48)

1. Alexander, fourth Steward (Crusader), and Jean.
2. James, fifth Steward.
3. Walter, sixth Steward.

## (49)

1. Walter, sixth Steward and Marjory, daughter of Robert Bruce VIII. and Isabella, daughter of Donald or David, Earl of Mar.
2. Robert, seventh Steward (Robert II.)
3. Margaret Stewart, whose mother was Elizabeth Mure, daughter of Sir Adam Mure, of Rowallan.

## (50)

1. Harold, the Black.
2. Godred Crovan.
3. Olave, the Swarthy, or the Red.
4. Effrica or Ragnhilds.

## (51)

1. Gillebrede MacGille Adomnan.
2. Somerled and Effrica or Ragnhilds, daughter of Olave the Swarthy, or the Red.
3. Ronald.
4. Donald.
5. Angus Mor.
6. Angus Og.
7. John Fernyear.

## (52)

1. John Fernyear and Margaret Steward.
2. Donald, Lord of the Isles.
3. Alexander Macdonald, Lord of the Isles, whose mother was Mary, sister of Alexander, Earl of Ross.

## (53)

Two sons of Alexander (Allaster) Macdonald, Lord of the Isles, assumed as a surname, instead of their surname of Macdonald, the given name of their father, Alexander, and called themselves Alexanders; and from them the Scotch Alexanders are descended.

## CONVENIENT TABLES.

There follow several tables which, while they are not necessary to complete the foregoing genealogical sketch, are connected with the subject of that sketch in such ways as to aid in a full understanding of it and of the subject and be useful to any investigator who may wish to further pursue that subject or to verify the foregoing data.

## (54)

From Asser's Life of Alfred the Great I condense the genealogy of Alfred the Great as follows, the early part of which as far down as Shem inclusive is an instance of the absurd practice of the early Christians of tracing everything of the kind to the Jews and their books; but the whole is given here because this early part is curious, and the remainder, when due allow-

ance is made for difference in the orthography of names, seems to be substantially correct in general.

## (1-a)

1. Adam.	15. Heremod.	29. Elesa.
2. Seth.	16. Sceldi.	30. Cerdic.
3. Enos.	17. Beaw.	31. Creoda.
4. Cainan.	18. Tactwa.	32. Cynric.
5. Malaleel.	19. Geat.	33. Ceawlin.
6. Enoch.	20. Godwulf.	34. Cuthwin.
7. Methusalem.	21. Finn.	35. Cudam.
8. Lamech.	22. Frithuwulf.	36. Ceolwald.
9. Noah.	23. Frealaf.	37. Coenred.
10. Shem.	24. Frithowald.	38. Ingild.
11. Bedwig.	25. Woden.	39. Eoppa.
12. Gaula.	26. Beldeg.	40. Eafa.
13. Hathra.	27. Brond.	41. Elmund.
14. Itermon.	28. Gewis.	42. Egbert.
	43. Ethelwulf.	44. Alfred the Great.

## (55)

Roger of Wendover's Chronicle gives this descent very much as does Asser; and, as I have condensed it, the following is his statement:

## (1-b)

1. God.	14. Wala.	27. Frethewold.
2. Adam.	15. Hathra.	28. Woden.
3. Seth.	16. Itermod.	29. Beldag.
4. Enos.	17. Heremod.	30. Broand.
5. Cainan.	18. Sceaf.	31. Frethegar.
6. Mahalaleel.	19. Seldwa.	32. Freawin.
7. Jared.	20. Beau.	33. Wingy.
8. Enoch.	21. Teatwa.	34. Gewy.
9. Methuselah.	22. Geta.	35. Gewisa (Queen)
10. Lamech.	23. Godulf.	36. Elesa.
11. Noah.	24. Finn.	37. Cerdic.
12. Shem.	25. Frethewulf.	38. Creodda.
13. Bedwig.	26. Freolaf.	39. Kenric.

40. Ceaulin.	43. Kenred.	46. Eafa.
41. Cuthwin.	44. Ingild.	47. Alcmund.
42. Ceolwald.	45. Eoppa.	48. Egbert.
	49. Athelwulf.	50. Alfred the Great.

Among these are Woden, "to whom the ancients dedicate the fourth day of the week, which they called from his name, 'Wodensday;'" and Geta "whom the Gentiles of old worshipped as a god."

(To Frea Woden's wife Friday is consecrated. Malmesbury.)

## (56)

OLD GENEALOGY OF KINGS OF THE SCOTS FROM FERGUS, SON OF FERCHARD TO FERGUS, SON OF ERCH.—SERIES ACCORDING TO THE ORIGINAL GAELICK OR OLD SCOTTISH.

1. Feradach.
2. Forco al. Forgo.
3. Maine.
4. Earndil al. Arindil.
5. Roghein.
6. Rothrer.
7. Threr.
8. Rosin.
9. Suin al. Sin.
10. Deadha al. Deaga.
11. Hidir.
12. Oilioll al. Oilil, and Aililla.
13. Eogan.
14. Eidersceol.
15. Coner-moir.
16. Cairpri al. Corbre Fin-moir.
17. Dair-dorn-mor.
18. Cairpri al. Corbre Crom-cion.
19. Luig al. Lugtach-Allatach.
20. Mogolama.
21. Conair.
22. Eocha Righfhota al. Riada.

23. Fiachrach Taithmail.
24. Eochach-andoch.
25. Achirchir.
26. Findachai.
27. Cruichlinch.
28. Sencormac.
29. Feidlimith-Ramnath.
30. Eangusa-buidim.
31. Feidlimith-Aslingreth.
32. Eangusa-Fear.
33. Eocha muin-reimar.
34. Erc al. Erch.
35. Fergus mac Erch.

## (57)

Series according to the latest and most incorrect copies of the fifteenth and sixteenth ages.

- |                            |                             |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Ferchar al. Ferthar.    | 18. Corbre.                 |
| 2. Fergus.                 | 19. Lugtach.                |
| 3. Main.                   | 20. Mogal.                  |
| 4. Deamdill al. Dearndill. | 21. Conare.                 |
| 5. Rowen.                  | 22. Ethode-riede.           |
| 6. Rether al. Reuther.     | 23. Fachrach.               |
| 7. There.                  | 24. Ethad al. Ehtod.        |
| 8. Josin.                  | 25. Akirekire al. Athirkir. |
| 9. Fin.                    | 26. Findoch.                |
| 10. Dethach.               | 27. Cruithlinth.            |
| 11. Jair.                  | 28. Fencormach.             |
| 12. Elela.                 | 29. Fethelmac-Romach.       |
| 13. Ewen.                  | 30. Angusa.                 |
| 14. Eder Skeol.            | 31. Fethelmech.             |
| 15. Conaremor.             | 32. Angusa-Fith.            |
| 16. Corbre-finnmor.        | 33. Ethadius.               |
| 17. Dardremore.            | 34. Erth.                   |
|                            | 35. Fergus I.               |

## (58)

GENEALOGY OF THE KINGS OF THE PICTS, FROM CRUITHNE, OR CRUTHEN, SON OF CINGE, OR KINNE, TO THE EXTINCTION OF THAT MONARCHY.

## FIRST PART—CHRONOLOGY UNCERTAIN.

REIGNED	REIGNED
1. Cruidne, or Cruithne, or Cruthen .....100	19. Deocilunan ..... 40
2. Circui ..... 60	20. Cimoiod fil. Arcois.. 7
3. Fidaich ..... 40	21. Deord ..... 50
4. Forteim ..... 70	22. Blicibliterth ..... 5
5. Flocaild ..... 30	23. Dectoteric, frater Din 40
6. Got ..... 12	24. Usconbutis ..... 30
7. Ce, i. e. Cecircum.... 15	25. Carvost ..... 40
8. Fibaid ..... 24	26. Deoartavois ..... 20
9. Gedeolgudach ..... 80	27. Uist ..... 50
10. Denbacan .....100	28. Ru .....100
11. Olfnecta ..... 60	29. Gartnaitbhoc ..... 4
12. Guididgaedbreacach .. 50	30. Vere ..... 9
13. Gestgurtich ..... 40	31. Breth fil. Buthut.... 7
14. Wurgest ..... 30	32. Vipoignamet ..... 30
15. Brudebout ..... 48	33. Canutulachama ..... 4
16. Gilgidi .....101	34. Wradech vechla .... 2
17. Tharan .....100	35. Garnaichdi uber ..... 60
18. Morleo ..... 15	36. Talore filius Achivir. 75
	37. Drust fil. Erp.....

## (59)

## SECOND PART—CHRONOLOGY ASSUMED AS ASCERTAINED.

	BEGAN TO REIGN	REIGNED
37. Drust, fil. Erp or Irb.....	406	45
38. Talore fil. Aniel.....	451	4
39. Necton morbet fil. Erp.....	455	25
40. Drest Gurthinmoth .....	480	30
41. Galanau etelich .....	510	12
42. Dadrest .....	522	1

Drest fil. Udrost	} together {	.....523	1
43. Drest fil. Gyrom		.....524	5
Drest fil Gyrom, alone.....		529	5
44. Gartnach fil. Gyrom.....		534	7
45. Cealtraim fil. Gyrom.....		541	1
46. Talorg. fil. Muircholaich.....		542	11
47. Drest fil. Munait.....		553	1
48. Galam cum Aleth.....		554	1
Galam cum Brideo.....		555	1
49. Bride fil. Mailcon, sive Meleochon.....		556	30
50. Gartnaich fil. Domelch.....		586	11
51. Necton nepos Uerb.....		597	20
52. Cineoch fil. Luthrn.....		617	19
53. Garnard fil. Wid.....		636	4
54. Bridei fil. Wid.....		640	5
55. Talore frater eorum.....		645	12
56. Talorcan fil. Enfret.....		657	4
57. Gartnait fil. Donnel.....		661	6
58. Drest frater ejus.....		667	7
59. Bridei fil. Bili.....		674	21
60. Taran fil. Entifidich.....		695	4
61. Bridei fil. Derili.....		699	11
62. Necton seu Naitan fil. Derili.....		710	15
63. Drest and Alpin, reigned together.....		725	5
64. Onnust sive Oengus fil. Urgust sive Fer- gus.....		730	31
65. Bredei fil. Uiurgust.....		761	2
66. Kiniod sive Kinoth fil. Wirdech.....		763	12
67. Elpin sive Alpin fil. Wroid.....		775	3½
68. Drest sive Durst fil. Talorgan.....		779	4½
69. Talargan fil. Onnust.....		783	2½
70. Canaul fil. Tarla.....		786	5

These are the seventy kings mentioned in the manuscript preceding Constantine fil. Urguist, sive Fergus, who ascended the throne in 791, and reigned thirty years. He was succeeded by Unnust, sive Hungus, fil. Urguist 821, who reigned to 833, twelve years. Drest, son of Constantine and Talorgan, son of

Uthoil, reigned together from 833 to 835, three years. Uwen, son of Unnust, or Eogen, son of Hingi, 836 to 839, three years, and was succeeded by Wrad, the son of Bargoit, who also reigned three years, and was succeeded by Bred, or Brude, with whom the series of Pictish kings ends. There are besides three names, Kenneth, Brude, and Drust, who appear to have been unsuccessful claimants of the crown before its final transference to the Scots.

(The four tables last preceding are copied from Aikman's Introduction to his translation of Buchanan's History of Scotland, Edinburgh, 1828.)

(60)

## KINGS OF SCOTLAND.

1. Kenneth Macalpine (Kenneth I.), 844-860.
2. Donald I., 861-863.
3. Constantine I., 863-877.
4. Aodh, 877-878
5. Eocha and Ciric, or Grig, 878.
6. Grig.
7. Donald II., 889-900.
8. Constantine II., 900-940.
9. Malcom I., 943-954.
10. Indulf.
11. Duff.
12. Colin.
13. Kenneth II., 971-995.
14. Constantine III.
15. Kenneth III.
16. Malcom II., 1005-1034.
17. Duncan, 1034-1040.
18. Macbeth, 1040-1057.
19. Malcom Canmore (Malcom III.), 1058-1093.
20. Donald Bain (Donald III.)
21. Duncan II.
22. Donald III. (again).

23. Edgar, 1097-1107.
24. Alexander I., 1107-1124.
25. David I., 1124-1153.
26. Malcom IV. (The Maiden), 1154-1165.
27. William the Lion, 1165-1214.
28. Alexander II., 1214-1249.
29. Alexander III., 1249-1285.
30. Margaret, the Maid of Norway, Regency.
31. John Baliol.
32. Robert Bruce (Robert I.), 1306-1329.
33. David II., 1329-1370.
34. Robert II., 1370-1390. *STUART*
35. Robert III., 1390-1406.
36. James I., 1406-1437.
37. James II., 1437-1460.
38. James III., 1460-1488.
39. James IV., 1488-1513.
40. James V., 1513-1542.
41. Mary, Queen of Scots, 1542-1567.
42. James VI., 1567.

James VI. became James I. of Great Britain and Ireland, Scotland being united with England in his reign.

According to Buchanan, who wrote in Latin, a list of the kings of the Scots from Fergus to Kenneth Macalpine, would be as follows:

## (61)

1. Fergus.	11. Durstus.	21. Corbredus II.
2. Feritharus.	12. Evenus I.	22. Luctatus.
3. Mainus.	13. Gillus.	23. Mogaldus.
4. Dornadilla.	14. Evenus II.	24. Conarus.
5. Nothatus.	15. Ederus.	25. Ethodius I.
6. Rutherus.	16. Evenus III.	26. Satrael.
7. Reutha.	17. Metellanus.	27. Donald I.
8. Thereus.	18. Caratacus.	28. Ethodius II.
9. Josina.	19. Corbredus I.	29. Athircus.
10. Finnanus.	20. Dardanus.	30. Nathalocus.

- |                                |                                        |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 31. Findochus.                 | 50. Kenneth I.                         |
| 32. Donald II.                 | 51. Eugenius IV.                       |
| 33. Donald III., the Islander. | 52. Ferchard.                          |
| 34. Crathilinthus.             | 53. Donald IV.                         |
| 35. Finchormachus.             | 54. Ferchard II.                       |
| 36. Romachus.                  | 55. Malduinus.                         |
| 37. Angusianus.                | 56. Eugenius V.                        |
| 38. Fethelmachus.              | 57. Eugenius VI.                       |
| 39. Eugenius or Evenus.        | 58. Amberkelleth.                      |
| 40. Fergusius.                 | 59. Eugenius VII.                      |
| 41. Eugenius II., or Evenus.   | 60. Mordac.                            |
| 42. Dongardus.                 | 61. Etfinus.                           |
| 43. Constantine I.             | 62. Eugenius VIII.                     |
| 44. Congallus.                 | 63. Fergusius III.                     |
| 45. Goranus.                   | 64. Solvathius.                        |
| 46. Eugenius III.              | 65. Achaius.                           |
| 47. Convallus.                 | 66. Congallus II.                      |
| 48. Kinnatellus.               | 67. Dongallus.                         |
| 49. Aidanus.                   | 68. Alpin.                             |
|                                | 69. Kenneth II., or Kenneth Macalpine. |
- (Buchanan's History of Scotland, Books 4 and 5).

## (62)

A CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF THE PICTISH KINGS, CHIEFLY ACCORDING TO THE PICTISH CHRONICLE.

SERIES	NAMES AND FILIATIONS	DATE	DURATION	DATE
		OF ACCESSION	OF REIGNS, YEARS	OF DEATH
1.	Drust, the son of Erp.....			451
2.	Talorc, the son of Aniel.....	451	4	455
3.	Necton Morbet, the son of Erp....	455	25	480
4.	Drest Gurthinmoch .....	480	30	510
5.	Galanau Etelich, or Galanan Erelech.	510	12	522
6.	Dadrest .....	522	1	523
7.	Drest, the son of Girom.....	523	1	524
	Drest, the son of Wdrest, with the former .....	524	5	529

Drest, the son of Girom, alone. . . . .	5	534
8. Gartnach, the son of Girom. . . . .	7	541
9. Gealtraim, or Cailtraim, the son of Girom . . . . .	1	542
10. Talorg, the son of Muircholaich. . . . .	11	553
11. Drest, the son of Munait. . . . .	1	554
12. Galam, with Aleph. . . . .	1	555
Galam, with Bridei. . . . .	1	556
13. Bridei, the son of Mailcon. . . . .	30	586
14. Gartnaich, the son of Domelch, or Donald . . . . .	11	597
15. Nectū, or Nechtan, the nephew of Verb . . . . .	20	617
16. Cineoch, or Kenneth, the son of Luthrin . . . . .	19	636
17. Garnard, the son of Wid. . . . .	4	640
18. Bridei, the son of Wid. . . . .	5	645
19. Talorc, their brother. . . . .	12	657
20. Tallorcan, the son of Enfret. . . . .	4	661
21. Gartnait, the son of Donnel. . . . .	6½	667
22. Drest, his brother. . . . .	7	674
23. Bridei, the son of Bili. . . . .	21	695
24. Taran, the son of Entifidich. . . . .	4	699
25. Bridei, the son of Dereli. . . . .	11	710
26. Nehton, the son of Dereli. . . . .	15	725
27. Drest, and Elpin. . . . .	5	730
28. Ungus, or Onnust, the son of Ur- guist . . . . .	30	761
29. Bridei, the son of Wirguist. . . . .	2	763
30. Cinioch, or Kenneth, the son of Wredech . . . . .	12	775
31. Elpin, the son of Wroid. . . . .	3½	779
32. Drest, the son of Talorgan. . . . .	5	784
33. Talorgan, the son of Ungus or An- gus . . . . .	2½	786
34. Canaul, the son of Tarla. . . . .	5	791
35. Constantine, the son of Uргуist. . . . .	30	821
36. Ungus, the son of Uргуist. . . . .	12	833

Drest, the son of Constantine, and		
27. Talorgan, the son of Wthoil. . . . .	833	3 836
38. Uuen, or Uven, the son of Ungus. . . . .	836	3 839
39. Wrad, the son of Bargoit. . . . .	839	3 842
40. Bred, or Bridui. . . . .	842	1 843

(Copied from 1 History of the Highland Clans, 47).

## (63)

## A CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE OF THE SCOTO-IRISH KINGS, FROM THE YEAR 503 TO 843.

SERIES	NAMES AND FILIATIONS	DATE OF DURAT'N OF DATE OF		
		ASCENSION, A. D.	REIGNS, YEARS	DEATH A. D.
1.	Fergus, the son of Erc. . . . .	503	3	506
2.	Domangart, the son of Fergus. . . . .	506	5	511
3.	Comgal, the son of Domangart. . . . .	511	24	535
4.	Gavran, the son of Domangart. . . . .	535	22	557
5.	Conal, the son of Comgal. . . . .	557	14	571
6.	Aidan, the son of Gavran. . . . .	571	34	605
7.	Eocha'-Bui, the son of Aidan. . . . .	605	16	621
8.	Kenneth-Cear, the son of Eocha'- Bui . . . . .	621	¼	621
9.	Ferchar, the son of Eogan, the first of the race of Lorn. . . . .	621	16	637
10.	Donal-Breac, the son of Eocha'- Bui . . . . .	637	5	642
11.	Conal II., the grandson of Conal I. . . . .	642	10	652
12.	Dungul reigned some years with Conal . . . . .	652		
13.	Donal-Duin, the son of Conal. . . . .	652	13	665
14.	Maol-Duin, the son of Conal. . . . .	665	16	681
15.	Ferchar-Fada, the grandson of Ferchar I. . . . .	681	21	702
16.	Eocha'-Rinevel, the son of Do- mangart and the grandson of			

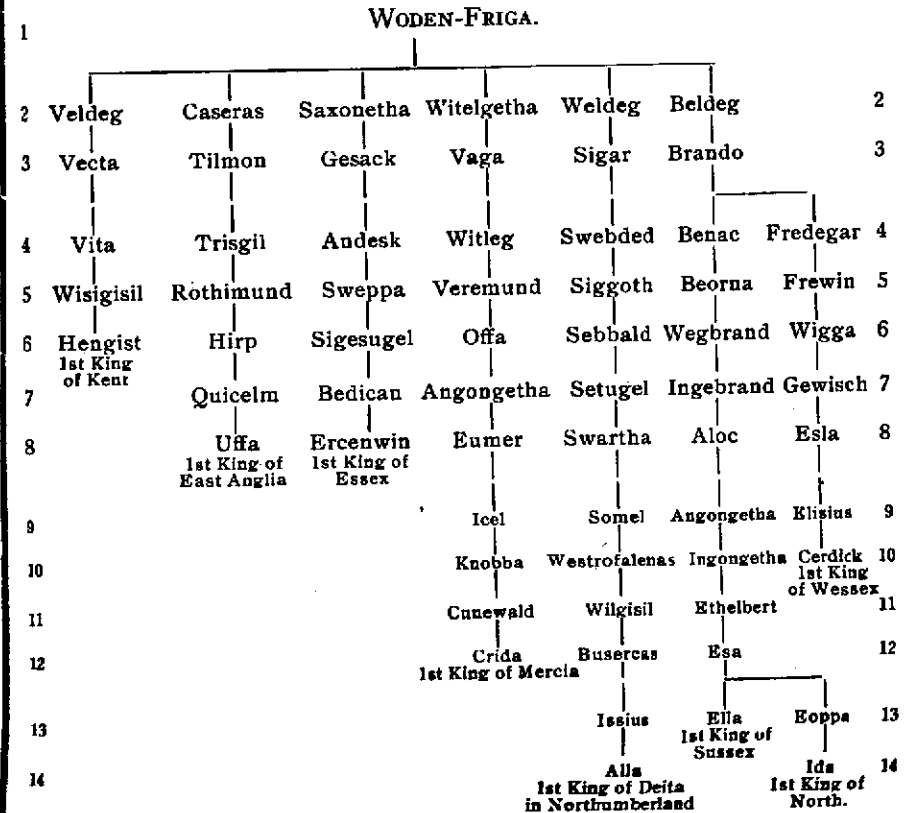
	Donal-breac .....	702	3	705
17.	Ainbhcealach, the son of Ferchar-fada .....	705	1	706
18.	Selvach, the son of Ferchar-fada, reigned over Lorn from 706 to 729.			
19.	Duncha Beg reigned over Cantyre and Argail till 720	706	27	733
20.	Eocha III., the son of Eocha'rinevel, over Cantyre and Argail from 720 to 729, and also over Lorn from 729 to 733.			
21.	Muredach, the son of Ambhcealach .....	733	3	736
22.	Eogan, the son of Muredach....	736	3	739
23.	Aodh-Fin, the son of Eocha' III.	739	30	769
24.	Fergus, the son of Aodh-Fin....	769	3	772
25.	Selvach II., the son of Eogan....	772	24	796
26.	Eocha, Annuine IV., the son of Aodh-fin .....	796	30	826
27.	Dungal, the son of Selvach II....	826	7	833
28.	Alpin, the son of Eocha' Annuine IV.....	833	3	836
29.	Kenneth, the son of Alpin.....	836	7	843

It is right to mention that the Albanic Duan omits the names of Ainbhcealach and Dungal (17-27), most of which, however, are contained in St. Andrew's list.

(Copied from 1 History of the Highland Clans, 48).

(64)

## POSTERITY OF WODEN.



(The foregoing is a table to be found in the first volume of Rapin's History of England from which I have made the above exact copy).

(65)

Here begins the genealogy of the English kings from Seth downwards:

Seth  
|  
Beadwi  
|  
Wala  
|  
Hathra  
|  
Itermod  
|  
Heremod  
|  
Sceadwala  
|  
Beaw  
|  
Cetwa  
|  
Geta  
|  
Godwlf  
|  
Finn  
|  
Frithowlf  
|  
Frealaf  
|  
Frithewald  
|  
Woden

Wehta	Casere	Seaxnete	Weohtelgeat	Weagdeag	Bealdeag	Winta
From Whom Sprung the Kings of Kent	From Whom Sprung the Kings of the East Angles	From Whom Sprung the Kings of the East Saxons	From Whom Sprung the Kings of the Mercians	From Whom Sprung the Kings of the Deiri deduce their genealogy	From Whom Sprung the Kings of the West Saxons and Bernicians	From Whom the Kings of the Lindistari descend

(Table copied from Florence of Worcester, Thomas Forester's Translation).

(66)

The genealogy of the kings of Northumbria:

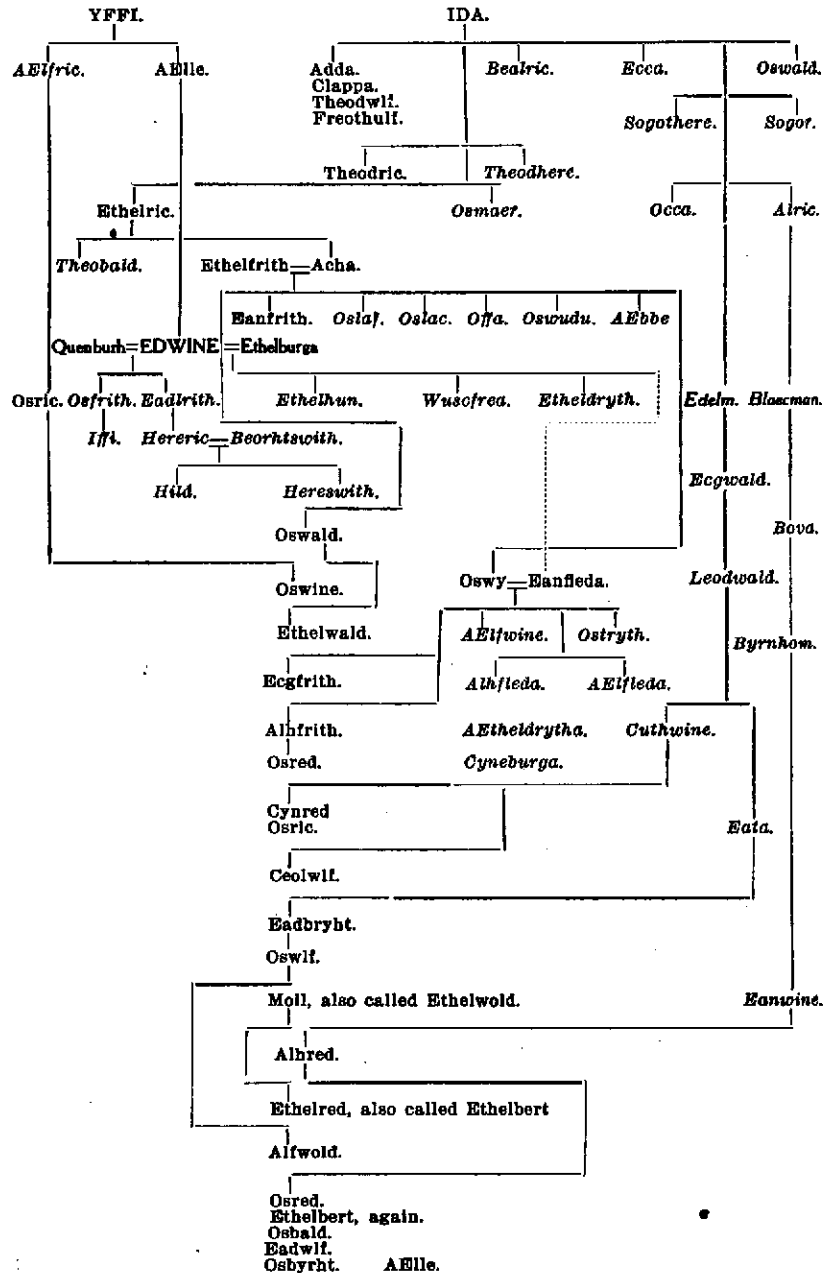
WODEN.  
Baeldoag  
|  
Brand  
|  
Beorn  
|  
Beornd      Frothegar  
|                    |  
Waegbrand      Freawine  
|                    |  
Ingebrand      Wig  
|                    |  
Alusa              Gewis  
|                    |  
Angengeat      Esta  
|                    |  
Ingengeat      Elesa  
|  
Ethelbryht  
|  
Oesa  
|  
Eoppa

He begat Yffi, the father of Ealle, the first King of the Deiri.  
He begat Ida, the first King of the Bernicians.  
He begat Cerdic, the first King of the West Saxons.

(Table copied from Florence of Worcester, Thomas Forester's translation).

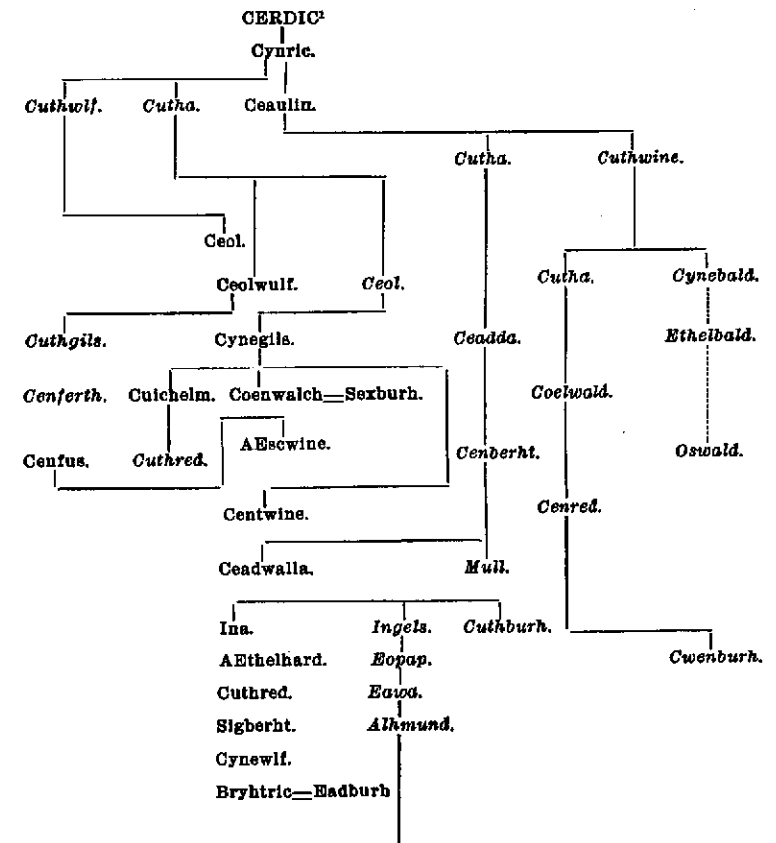


## THE GENEALOGY OF THE KINGS OF NORTHUMBRIA—CONTINUED.



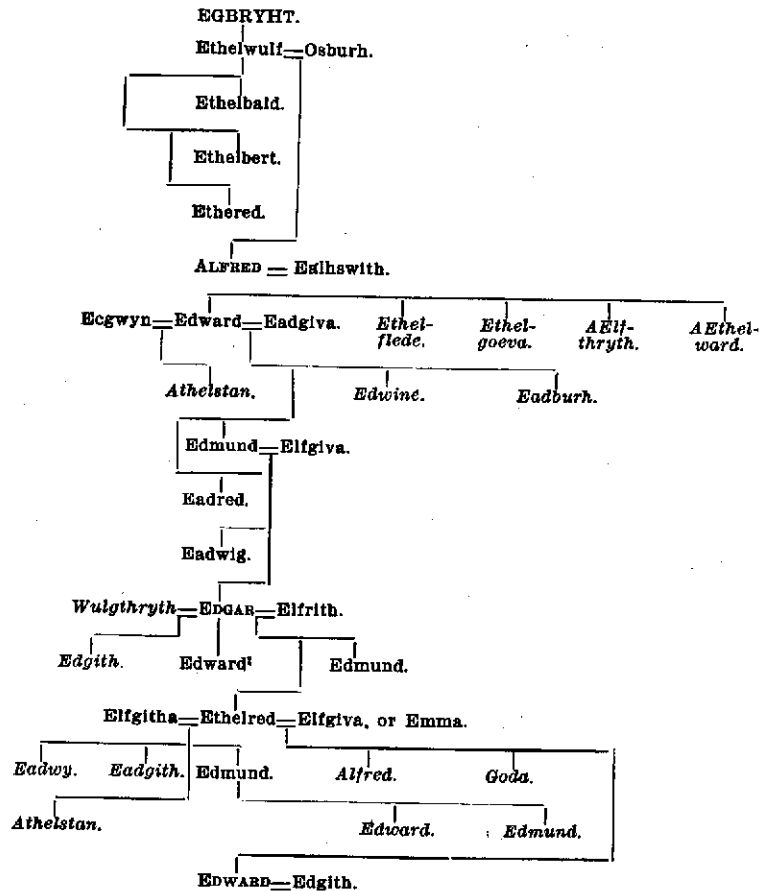
(67)

## THE GENEALOGY OF THE KINGS OF WESSEX.



<sup>1</sup>Cerdic's descent from Woden, through the younger branch of the royal line of Northumbrians, is shown in their genealogy. See before, page —.

## THE GENEALOGY OF THE KINGS OF WESSEX.—CONTINUED.



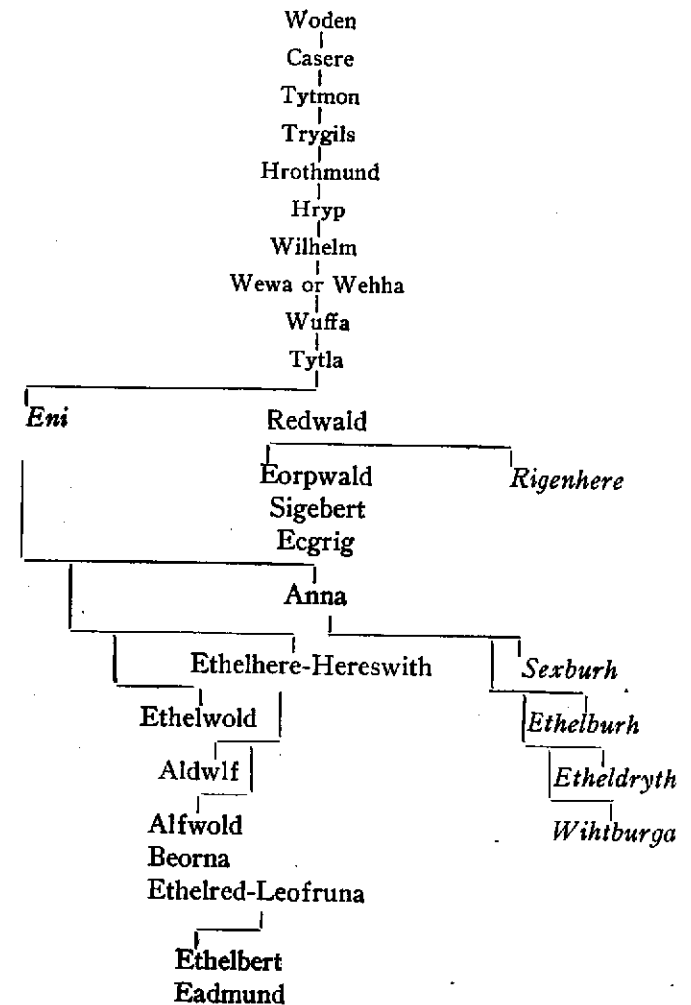
<sup>1</sup>The mother of Edward was Ethelfleda the Fair, surnamed Eneda, i. e., the Duck.

(Table copied from Florence of Worcester, Forester's translation, 441, 442.)

The following tables of kings of Heptarchy kingdoms other than Wessex are interesting because those kings are descended, like those of Wessex, from Woden. These tables are copied, five from Florence of Worcester's Chronicle, translated by Thomas Forester, 1854, and one from Rapin's History of England.

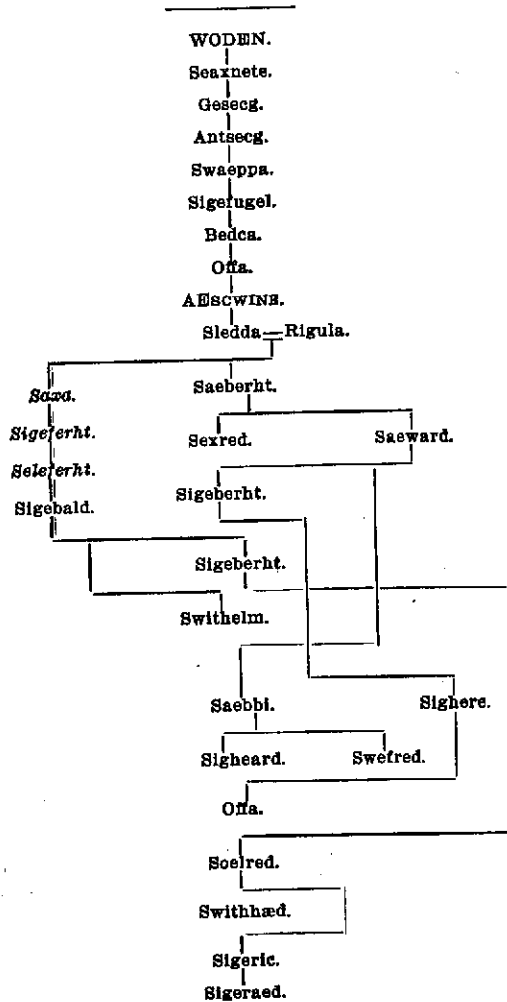
(68)

## THE GENEALOGY OF THE KINGS OF THE EAST-ANGLES.



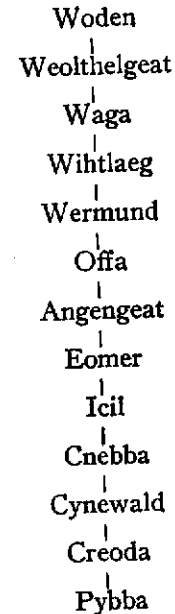
(69)

## THE GENEALOGY OF THE KINGS OF THE EAST-SAXONS.



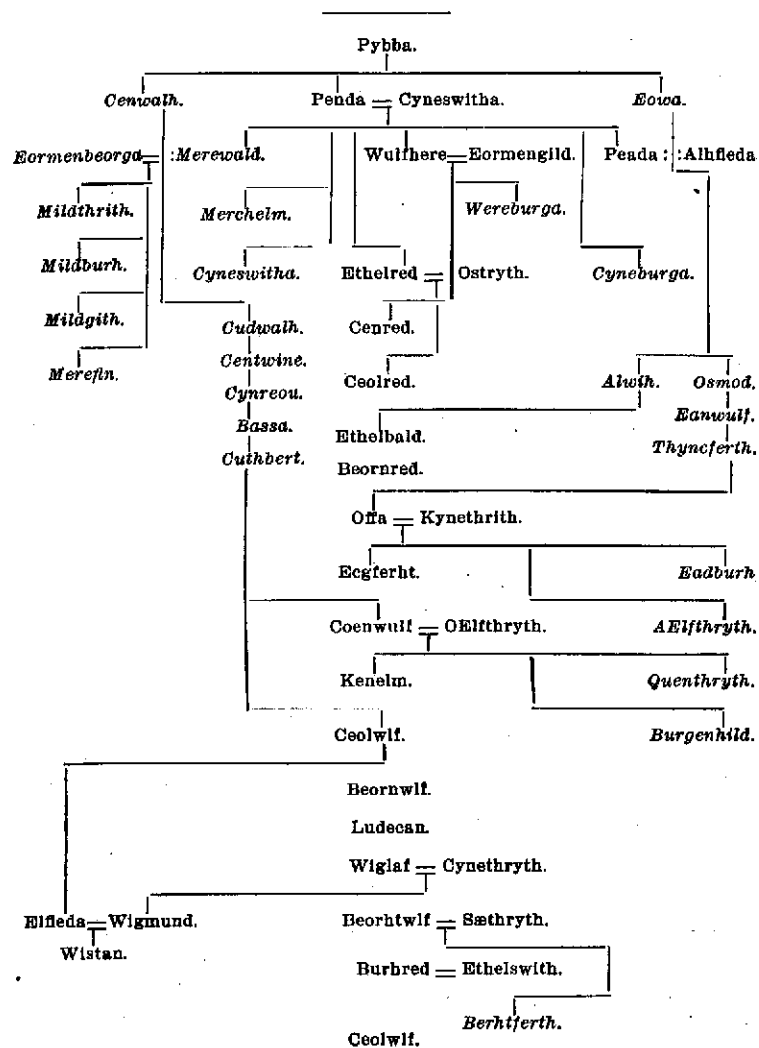
(70)

## THE GENEALOGY OF THE MERCIAN KINGS.



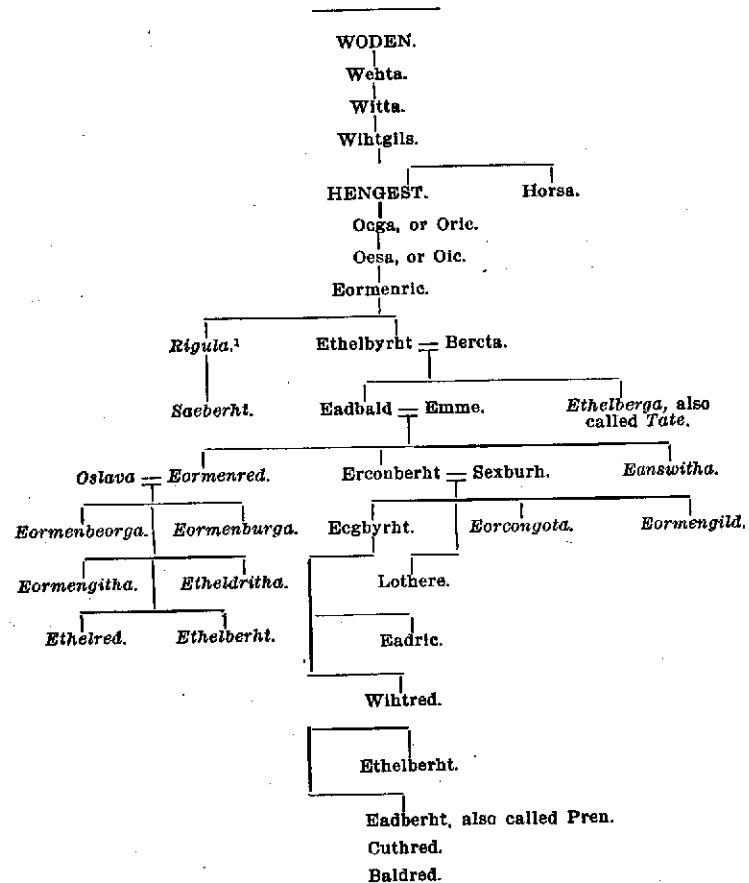
"These descendants of Woden appear to have reigned over the continental *Algein*, a name now limited to the territory between Flensburg and Slesvig. The sixth on the list, viz.: Offa (*Uppo*), the son of Wermund, was blind till his seventh, and dumb till his thirteenth year; and though excelling in bodily strength, was so simple and pusillanimous, that all hope that he would ever prove himself worthy of his station was abandoned. A resemblance to his Anglian ancestor in some or all of these respects seems to have induced the contemporaries of the young Winefrith (for such we are told was the original name of the great Mercian king), to call him a second Offa; though the author of the *Vita Offae II.* ap. *Matt. Paris* (edit. *Watts*), seems to have supposed that the first, or Anglian Offa, likewise ruled in England. *Creoda* was probably the founder of the English kingdom of *Mercia*. See a *Saga of the Anglian Offa* in *Beowulf*, p. 258 and 11 p. xxxii. sq. He is also celebrated in the tale of the *Scop* or *Bard Cod.* *Exon.* p. 320. See also *Lappenberg's England* 1 pp. 227, 228, and the places there cited."  
 —*Thorpe.*

## THE GENEALOGY OF THE MERCIAN KINGS.—CONTINUED.



(71)

## THE GENEALOGY OF THE KINGS OF KENT.

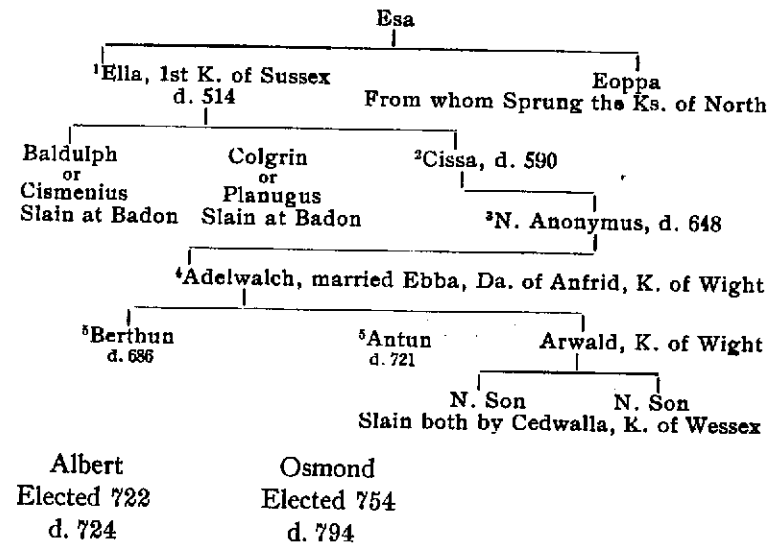


<sup>1</sup>Names of the younger branches are printed in *italics*, to distinguish them from the kings and queens.

(Copied from Florence of Worcester, Forester's translation, 433.)

(72)

## GENEALOGY OF THE KINGS OF SUSSEX.



(Copied from Rapin's History of England).

(The earlier part of the descent of the kings of Sussex down to Eoppa is the same as the kings of Northumbria, which see).

(73)

The following old rhyme, modernized in the last line, gives in convenient form a list, in consecutive order, of the sovereigns of England since the Norman conquest, or, to express it a little more accurately, of the sovereigns of England from that conquest until the union of England and Scotland in the reign of James I. and of the sovereigns of Great Britain and Ireland since that union, namely:

First William the Norman, then William his son,  
 Henry, Stephen, and Henry, then Richard and John,  
 Next Henry the third, Edwards one, two, and three,  
 And again after Richard, three Henries we see;  
 Two Edwards, third Richard, if one rightly guess,  
 Two Henries, sixth Edward, Queen Mary, Queen Bess;  
 Next Jamie the Scot, then Charles whom they slew,  
 But received after Cromwell another Charles too;  
 Then James called the Second ascended the throne,  
 Then William and Mary together came on;  
 'Till Anne, Georges four and fourth William all past,  
 Victoria, seventh Edward, and fifth George, the last.

Angkosa, N. C., April 25, 1912.